

高考英语写作中几种高级结构介绍

笔者查阅了近几年的高考英语写作范文，发现有几种高级结构在范文中出现的频率较高。如果考生对这几种高级结构熟练掌握，并在“实战”中加以灵活运用的话，定能提高自己的写作得分档次，在高考中获胜。现对这几种高级结构介绍如下：

高级结构一：

“主句+非限制性定语从句”。在这个结构中，关键是对“非限制性定语从句”的理解和运用。“非限制性定语从句”是对主句中的某一人或物进行解释说明，或者是对整个主句内容作出评判。实际上，“非限制性定语从句”在这个结构中起到一个“补述”的作用，它是写作中常用的一种手法。例如：

1. In his life time, he was always eager to know how things worked, which helped him to earn the nickname “the Wizard of Melo Park”. (2008 湖南卷)
2. I'd like to wish her a happy birthday and to express my thanks to you for your hard work, because of which Su Lin and her parents are living a happy and healthy life in the U.S. (2008 全国卷 I)
3. Every week, excellent compositions will be chosen, the author of which will be given prize. (2008 重庆卷)
4. Dependence on parents can only lead one to a dependent life, which makes one unable to handle everyday life. (2008 广东卷)
5. People may choose to work in a team, where they can learn from each other and help each other. (2008 浙江卷)
6. Personally, I prefer to work in a team, which offers me a chance to learn how to get along with others and to share my experiences with them. (2008 浙江卷)
7. We also have a swimming pool, which is open all day and free of charge. (2007 全国卷 II)
8. I think the mother bird must be very proud of her children, who are able to find their own food now. (2007 北京卷)
9. In my opinion, excellent achievements of Entrance Examinations should be presented to my teachers, which is also the present that they like best. (2007 上海卷)
10. In my opinion, if we stick to the above tips, I'm sure we can avoid short-sight, which makes our life more comfortable and healthier. (2007 天津卷)

11. I love nature, which has already made me learn a lot that I can't get from textbooks. (2006 北京卷)
12. To keep fit, we should have various healthy diets, which generally include proper amounts of fish, meat, vegetables, fruit as well as main food. (2006 福建卷)
13. Jiuzhaigou is well known for its beautiful lakes, of which the water is clear and looks colourful. (2006 四川卷)
14. I'm Wang Shan, who is a female at the age of 16, and I'm now studying in Beijing Yangguang Middle School. (2006 北京卷)
15. Chinese students celebrate their birthdays in different ways, but the most common way is to hold a birthday party, at which friends get together to have fun drinking, singing and dancing. (2005 浙江卷)
16. But I'd like to attend the English lectures, from which I can get more information on British and American culture. (2005 湖南卷)
17. They say making friends on line is a waste of time, which should be spent more meaningfully on study. (2005 江西卷)
18. To move or not, this is a big decision, which has to be made by people in Beijing. (2005 全国卷III)

高级结构二:

“句子+非谓语动词短语”或“非谓语动词短语+句子”。这种结构之所以能列为“高级”，就是因为其中含有“非谓语动词短语”的缘故。“非谓语动词短语”在英语中是一种表现力非常丰富的表达法。它被用在语篇中时，能增强文章的感召力，使文章显得简洁，干练，层次分明，逻辑性强。在此结构中，“非谓语动词短语”相当于一个从句或一个并列句。所以，熟练使用这种结构的关键在于能否熟练进行从句或并列句与非谓语动词短语之间的转换。例如：

A. 相当于一个从句:

1. Compared with other columns, “English Writing” has many advantages. (= When “English Writing” is compared with other columns,…) (2008 重庆卷)
2. Considering I finished my middle school and will be admitted into my dreaming college, I am very glad. (= When I consider I finished my middle school and will be admitted into my dreaming college, …) (2008 广东卷)

3. After buying a handbag for my father, I went home by subway train. (= After I bought a handbag for my father, ...) (2008 天津卷)
4. To help students understand the lesson better, the teacher should use Chinese from time to time. (= In order that the teacher can help students understand the lesson better, ...) (2007 浙江卷)
5. Compared with other teachers, Mr. Moore pays more attention to his way of teaching. (= When Mr. Moore is compared with other teachers, ...) (2006 湖南卷)
6. So when taking examinations, they sometimes cheat in order to get better results to please their parents and teachers. (= So when they take examinations, ...) (2005 福建卷)
7. Chatting on line, students can more freely express their feelings and opinions, and even get help with their foreign language studies. (= When students are chatting on line, ...) (2005 江西卷)
8. Hearing this, a few people began to run after him. (= As soon as they heard this, ...) (2004 辽宁卷)
9. After hearing what I said, my neighbor apologized and turned down the TV immediately. (= After my neighbor heard what I said, ...) (2004 广东卷)

B.相当于一个并列句:

10. I sat on my seat thinking what I should do. (= ...and I thought what I should do.) (2008 天津卷)
11. You can also enjoy yourself at the cafe drinking tea or coffee in the evening. (= ...and you can drink tea or coffee in the evening.) (2007 全国卷II)
12. When we get there, we will visit the elderly in their rooms in groups, presenting them with flowers and self-made cards to show our respect and love. (= ...and we will present them with flowers and self-made cards to show our respect and love.) (2007 湖北卷)
13. In this picture, a mother bird stays in her nest in a big tree, watching her babies flying away. (= ...and she watches her babies flying away.) (2007 北京卷)
14. I think I can stay at home, reading quietly in a situation of my own, and what's more, I can able to understand the author's ideas. (= ...and I can read quietly in a situation of my own, ...) (2006 浙江卷)

15. Secondly, they should stick to their posts, offering good services, satisfying any reasonable needs and being ready to help those in difficulty, and never fail to do their duty. (= ...and they should offer good services, satisfy any reasonable needs and are ready to help those in difficulty, ...) (2006 江苏卷)

16. Li Hua was at the bus stop, waiting for Bus No.601 to go to school. (= ...and he was waiting for Bus No.601 to go to school.) (2005 辽宁卷)

17. He threw his hoe away and lay by the tree every day, dreaming for more rabbits to come. (= ... and he dreamed for more rabbits to come.) (2005 广东卷)

18. They worked hard together, pushing the bus slowly forward. (= ...and they pushed the bus slowly forward.) (2005 辽宁卷)

高级结构三:

“it” 句型。这种句型主要包括以下三类:

A. “it 充当形式主语” 句型

B. “it 充当形式宾语” 句型

C. 强调句

it 句型是一种非常地道, 正宗的英语表达法。如果能对它恰当使用, 可以让你 (考生) 的文章摆脱汉语思维的影响, 写出来的作文会更纯正, 更符合目的语 (英语) 的要求。例如:

A. “it 充当形式主语 ” 句型

1. It is a good opportunity for the only child like me to learn to share and work together. (2008 福建卷)

2. Besides, it should be a good idea to learn and sing Chinese songs, because by doing so, you' ll learn and remember Chinese words more easily. (2008 全国卷II)

3. I think it is our duty to respect the old and help those who are in trouble. (2008 天津卷)

4. It seemed that she was very tired. (2008 天津卷)

5. Besides, it is the best moment for teachers to receive the present when we are admitted to the key universities. (2007 上海卷)

6. It is reported that over 100,000 people will be chosen as volunteers for the 2008 Olympic Games in Beijing. (2006 江苏卷)

7. It's known to us all that some students cheat in examinations at school. (2005 福建卷)

8. It will be quite easy for you to find a good job. (2005 湖北卷)

9. It's been a dream for me to visit Beijing. (2005 湖南卷)

10. It is my opinion that students should place their study, health and safety before other things. (2005 江西卷)

B. “it 充当形式宾语”句型

11. Many people suggest that parents should listen more to their children, so they will understand them better, and find it easy to narrow the generation gap. (2008 江苏卷)

12. I think it instructive to learn to live together by living together. (2008 福建卷)

13. As we haven't mastered enough English words, sometimes we may find it difficult to follow the teacher. (2007 浙江卷)

14. Personally, I think it a good idea for us senior 3 students to have daily exercise. (2007 江苏卷)

15. I thought it an honor to be appointed as the editor of the wall newspaper. (2004 上海卷)

C. 强调句

16. It was not until 1968 that women athletes of shooting were allowed to take part in the Olympic Games. (2008 广东卷)

17. Still remember that night two years ago? When I suddenly fell ill, it was you who carried me on your back to a nearby hospital. (2007 湖南卷)

18. Over three years, it is our teachers' effort that makes us make progress in studies step by step. (2007 上海卷)